



# SMART CONTRACT AUDIT

**ZOKYO.**

February 8th, 2022 | v. 1.0

**PASS**

Zokyo's Security Team has concluded that this smart contract passes security qualifications to be listed on digital asset exchanges.



# TECHNICAL SUMMARY

This document outlines the overall security of the Symbiosis smart contracts, evaluated by Zokyo's Blockchain Security team.

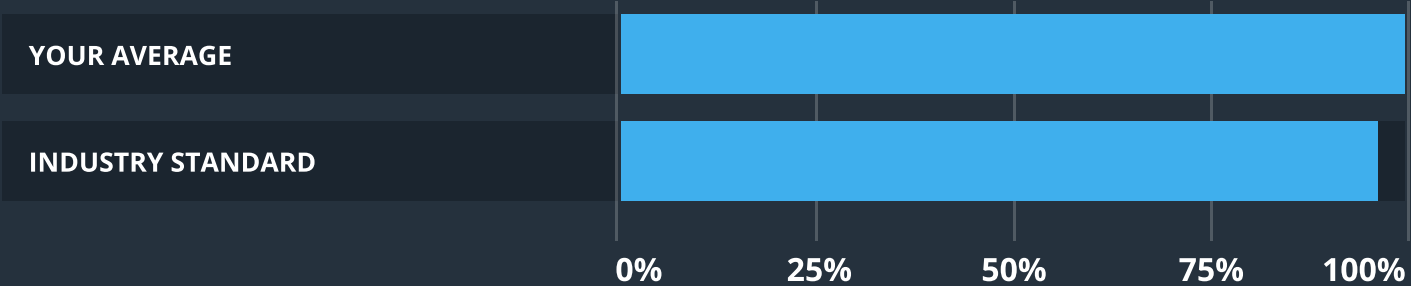
The scope of this audit was to analyze and document the Symbiosis smart contract codebase for quality, security, and correctness.

## Contract Status



There were some no critical, high and medium issues found during the audit.

## Testable Code



The testable code is 98%, which is above the industry standard of 95%.

It should be noted that this audit is not an endorsement of the reliability or effectiveness of the contract, rather limited to an assessment of the logic and implementation. In order to ensure a security of the contract we at Zokyo recommend that the Symbiosis team put in place a bug bounty program to encourage further and active analysis of the smart contract.

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# AUDITING STRATEGY AND TECHNIQUES APPLIED

The Smart contract's source code was taken from the Symbiosis repository.

Repository:

<https://github.com/symbiosis-finance/contracts-audit-with-tests>

Last commit

50dda9f9d2e205c2804599dcc148eea0878f1c23

Within the scope of this audit Zokyo auditors have reviewed the following contract(s):

- MetaRouteStructs.sol
- MetaRouterGateway.sol
- MetaRouterV2.sol
- Portal.sol
- RelayRecipientUpgradeable.sol
- SyntERC20.sol
- SyntFabric.sol
- Synthesis.sol
- Timelock.sol
- BridgeV2.sol
- AdminableUpgradeable.sol
- Wrapper.sol

**Throughout the review process, care was taken to ensure that the contract:**

- Implements and adheres to existing standards appropriately and effectively;
- Documentation and code comments match logic and behavior;
- Distributes tokens in a manner that matches calculations;
- Follows best practices in efficient use of resources, without unnecessary waste;
- Uses methods safe from reentrance attacks;
- Is not affected by the latest vulnerabilities;
- Whether the code meets best practices in code readability, etc.

Zokyo's Security Team has followed best practices and industry-standard techniques to verify the implementation of Symbiosis smart contracts. To do so, the code is reviewed line-by-line by our smart contract developers, documenting any issues as they are discovered. Part of this work includes writing a unit test suite. In summary, our strategies consist largely of manual collaboration between multiple team members at each stage of the review:

|   |   |   |  |
|---|---|---|--|
| 1 | Due diligence in assessing the overall code quality of the codebase.      | 3 | Testing contract logic against common and uncommon attack vectors. |
| 2 | Cross-comparison with other, similar smart contracts by industry leaders. | 4 | Thorough, manual review of the codebase, line-by-line.             |

## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

There were no critical issues found during the audit. All the mentioned findings may have an effect only in case of specific conditions performed by the contract owner.

Contracts are well written and structured. The findings during the audit have no impact on contract performance or security, so it is fully production-ready.

Despite the fact, the expected logic is managing all vestings by the owner, it should be careful with parameters to avoid mistakes during the vesting process.

## STRUCTURE AND ORGANIZATION OF DOCUMENT

For ease of navigation, sections are arranged from most critical to least critical. Issues are tagged “Resolved” or “Unresolved” depending on whether they have been fixed or addressed. Furthermore, the severity of each issue is written as assessed by the risk of exploitation or other unexpected or otherwise unsafe behavior:

### **Critical**

The issue affects the contract in such a way that funds may be lost, allocated incorrectly, or otherwise result in a significant loss.

### **High**

The issue affects the ability of the contract to compile or operate in a significant way.

### **Medium**

The issue affects the ability of the contract to operate in a way that doesn't significantly hinder its behavior.

### **Low**

The issue has minimal impact on the contract's ability to operate.

### **Informational**

The issue has no impact on the contract's ability to operate.

# COMPLETE ANALYSIS

CRITICAL | RESOLVED

In contract MetaRouterV2, function metaRouteV2, lines 87 & 67, there are some external calls to an arbitrary address with an arbitrary data, an malicious actor could carefully craft the input arguments to call transferFrom function from an ERC20 that was previously approved by the user.

## Recommendation:

Whitelist all the addresses that metaRouter will do external calls to (firstDexRouter, secondDexRouter, relayRecipient).

CRITICAL | RESOLVED

In contract MetaRouterV2, function metaMintSwap, line 106 & 129, there is an external call to an arbitrary address with an arbitrary data, made through the swap function, an malicious actor could carefully craft the input arguments to call transferFrom function from an ERC20 that was previously approved by the user.

## Recommendation:

Whitelist the address \_router from the \_swap function.

MEDIUM | RESOLVED

In contract Synthesis, line 138, getSyntRepresentation function could in some cases return the zero address.

## Recommendation:

Add a checker using the require function to check for the zero address.

MEDIUM | RESOLVED

In contract Synthesis, line 171, getSyntRepresentation function could in some cases return the zero address.

**Recommendation:**

Add a checker using the require function to check for the zero address.

LOW | RESOLVED

In contract Wrapper, you have both a deposit function and the receive functionality active, the deposit function is a payable function used for sending native tokens(ex: eth) and receive/mint the wrapped erc20 version (ex: weth), the problems arise when some users may be inclined to send the native tokens directly to the contract and not through the deposit function, if they do that they will not receive any wrapped tokens.

**Recommendation:**

Eliminate the receive() function.

INFORMATIONAL | RESOLVED

In contract Portal at lines 84 & 89, the require functions does not contain a revert message.

**Recommendation:**

Add a revert message in the require functions at the specified lines.

INFORMATIONAL | RESOLVED

In contract SyntFabric at line 80, the require function does not contain a revert message.

**Recommendation:**

Consider updating to "pragma solidity 0.8.11;".

INFORMATIONAL | RESOLVED

In contract Synthesis at line 32, the require function does not contain a revert message.

**Recommendation:**

Add a revert message in the require function at the specified line.

INFORMATIONAL | RESOLVED

In contract Synthesis at line 465, the require function does not contain a revert message.

**Recommendation:**

Add a revert message in the require function at the specified line.

|  | MetaRouteStructs.sol | MetaRouterV2.sol | Portal.sol |
|--|----------------------|------------------|------------|
| Re-entrancy  | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Access Management Hierarchy                                    | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Arithmetic Over/Under Flows                                    | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Unexpected Ether   | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Delegatecall   | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Default Public Visibility                                      | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Hidden Malicious Code  | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Entropy Illusion (Lack of Randomness)                          | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| External Contract Referencing                                  | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Short Address/ Parameter Attack                                | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Unchecked CALL Return Values                                   | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Race Conditions / Front Running                                | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| General Denial Of Service (DOS)                                | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Uninitialized Storage Pointers                                 | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Floating Points and Precision                                  | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Tx.Origin Authentication                                       | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Signatures Replay  | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |
| Pool Asset Security<br>(backdoors in the<br>underlying ERC-20) | Pass                 | Pass             | Pass       |

|  | MetaRouterGateway.sol | SyntERC20.sol | SyntFabric.sol |
|--|-----------------------|---------------|----------------|
| Re-entrancy  | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Access Management Hierarchy                                    | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Arithmetic Over/Under Flows                                    | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Unexpected Ether   | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Delegatecall   | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Default Public Visibility                                      | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Hidden Malicious Code  | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Entropy Illusion (Lack of Randomness)                          | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| External Contract Referencing                                  | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Short Address/ Parameter Attack                                | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Unchecked CALL Return Values                                   | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Race Conditions / Front Running                                | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| General Denial Of Service (DOS)                                | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Uninitialized Storage Pointers                                 | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Floating Points and Precision                                  | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Tx.Origin Authentication                                       | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Signatures Replay  | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |
| Pool Asset Security<br>(backdoors in the<br>underlying ERC-20) | Pass                  | Pass          | Pass           |



|   | RelayRecipientUpgradeable.sol | Synthesis.sol | Timelock.sol |
|---|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|
| Re-entrancy   | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Access Management Hierarchy                                 | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Arithmetic Over/Under Flows                                 | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Unexpected Ether  | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Delegatecall  | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Default Public Visibility                                   | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Hidden Malicious Code                                       | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Entropy Illusion (Lack of Randomness)                       | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| External Contract Referencing                               | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Short Address/ Parameter Attack                             | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Unchecked CALL Return Values                                | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Race Conditions / Front Running                             | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| General Denial Of Service (DOS)                             | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Uninitialized Storage Pointers                              | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Floating Points and Precision                               | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Tx.Origin Authentication                                    | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Signatures Replay   | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |
| Pool Asset Security<br>(backdoors in the underlying ERC-20) | Pass                          | Pass          | Pass         |

|   | AdminableUpgradeable.sol | BridgeV2.sol | Wrapper.sol |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| Re-entrancy   | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Access Management Hierarchy                                 | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Arithmetic Over/Under Flows                                 | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Unexpected Ether  | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Delegatecall  | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Default Public Visibility                                   | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Hidden Malicious Code                                       | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Entropy Illusion (Lack of Randomness)                       | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| External Contract Referencing                               | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Short Address/ Parameter Attack                             | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Unchecked CALL Return Values                                | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Race Conditions / Front Running                             | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| General Denial Of Service (DOS)                             | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Uninitialized Storage Pointers                              | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Floating Points and Precision                               | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Tx.Origin Authentication                                    | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Signatures Replay   | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |
| Pool Asset Security<br>(backdoors in the underlying ERC-20) | Pass                     | Pass         | Pass        |

# CODE COVERAGE AND TEST RESULTS FOR ALL FILES

## Tests written by Zokyo Secured team

As part of our work assisting Symbiosis team in verifying the correctness of their contract code, our team was responsible for writing integration tests using Truffle testing framework.

Tests were based on the functionality of the code, as well as review of the Symbiosis contract requirements for details about issuance amounts and how the system handles these.

Should check bridgeV2 functions

- ✓ Should check withdraw fee (122ms)
- ✓ Should change mpc

BridgeV2 negative tests

- ✓ Should not allow set transmitter by anyone
- ✓ Should fail on change mpc with zero address
- ✓ Should fail on receive request with untrusted transmitter

MetaRouter burn V2 tests

- ✓ Should check metaRoute burn V2 with 1inch swap

MetaRouterUSU native tests

- ✓ Should check native metaRoute USU

MetaRouter synth V2 tests

- ✓ Should check metaRoute synth V2

MetaRouterV2 native burn tests (first token is native, 2 tokens in first and final paths)

- ✓ Should check native burn metaRouteV2 (swapExactETHForTokens, swapExactTokensForTokens) (131ms)
- Should check native burn
- ✓ metaRouteV2(swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens, swapExactTokensForTokens SupportingFeeOnTransferTokens) (124ms)

MetaRouterV2 burn tests (2 tokens in first and final paths)

- ✓ Should check burn metaRouteV2 (swapExactTokensForTokens) (125ms)
- ✓ Should check burn metaRouteV2 (swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens) (132ms)
- ✓ Should check burn metaRouteV2 (swapExactTokensForTokens) (147ms)
- ✓ Should check burn metaRouteV2 (swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens) (285ms)

MetaRouterV2 burn native tests (3 tokens in the first and final paths)

- ✓ Should check burn native metaRouteV2 (swapExactTokensForTokens) (137ms)
- ✓ Should check burn metaRouteV2 (swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens) (145ms)

MetaRouterV2 burn final slippage triggering test

- ✓ Should check final slippage triggering in metaRoute burn V2 (144ms)

MetaRouter burn V2 first slippage triggering test

- ✓ Should check first slippage triggering in metaRoute burn V2

MetaRouter burn V2 second slippage triggering test

- ✓ Should check second slippage triggering in metaRoute burn V2 (97ms)

MetaRouter burn V2 skip final swap test

- ✓ Should check metaRoute burn V2 final swap skipping (121ms)

MetaRouter burn V2 skip first swap test

- ✓ Should check metaRoute burn V2 without first swap (131ms)

MetaRouterV2 incorrect first/second dex router address test

Get factories for contracts.

- ✓ Should check tx revert in metaRoute swap with gateway as dex

MetaRouterV2 incorrect first/second dex router address test

- ✓ Should check tx revert in case of gateway address as first router (38ms)
- ✓ Should check tx revert in case of gateway address as second router (58ms)
- ✓ Should check tx revert in case of gateway address as recipient (90ms)

MetaRouterV2 incorrect first/second dex router address test

- ✓ Should check tx revert in case of incorrect first dex router address
- ✓ Should check tx revert in case of incorrect second dex router address (56ms)

MetaRouterV2 incorrect first/second calldata test

- ✓ Should check tx revert in case of incorrect first calldata
- ✓ Should check tx revert in case of incorrect second calldata (54ms)

MetaRouter burn V2 (revert tx after fail on the source chain)

- ✓ Should check revert tx after fail on the source chain (87ms)

MetaRouter burn V2 (revert burn after fail on the dest chain)

- ✓ Should check revert burn after fail on the dest chain (158ms)

MetaRouter synthesize V2 (revert synthesize after fail on the dest chain)

- ✓ Should check revert synthesize after fail on the dest chain (134ms)

MetaRouterV2 burn tests (2 tokens in first and final paths)

- ✓ Should check burn metaRouteV2 (swapExactTokensForTokens) (87ms)

MetaRouter synth V2 tests (2 tokens in first, final paths)

- ✓ Should check metaRoute synth V2 (swapExactTokensForTokens) (141ms)
- ✓ Should check metaRoute synth V2 (swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens) (140ms)

MetaRouterV2 synth native tests

- ✓ Should check metaRouteV2 native synth (swapExactETHForTokens) (145ms)
- ✓ Should check metaRouteV2 native synth (swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens) (153ms)

MetaRouter synth V2 tests (3 tokens in the first and final paths)

- ✓ Should check synth metaRouteV2 (swapExactTokensForTokens) (244ms)
- ✓ Should check burn metaRouteV2 (swapExactTokensForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens) (278ms)

MetaRouter synth native V2 tests (3 tokens in the first and final paths)

- ✓ Should check metaRoute synth native V2 (swapExactETHForTokens) (189ms)
- ✓ Should check metaRoute synth native V2 (swapExactETHForTokensSupportingFeeOnTransferTokens) (196ms)

MetaRouter synth V2 final slippage triggering test

- ✓ Should check final slippage triggering in metaRoute synth V2 (147ms)

MetaRouter synth V2 first slippage triggering test

Add liquidity.

- ✓ Should check first slippage triggering in metaRoute synth V2

MetaRouter synth V2 second slippage triggering test

- ✓ Should check second slippage triggering in metaRoute synth V2 (126ms)

MetaRouter synth V2 skip final swap test

- ✓ Should check metaRoute synth V2 final swap skipping (133ms)

MetaRouter synth V2 first swap skipping

- ✓ Should check metaRoute synth V2 without first swap (148ms)

MetaRouter synth V2 second swap skipping test

- ✓ Should check metaRoute synth V2 without second swap (110ms)

Test Upgradable

- ✓ BridgeV2 upgrade works (84ms)

Test invoking BridgeV2 via signature

Should check receiveRequestV2

- ✓ receiveRequestV2 succeed with valid signature (46ms)
- ✓ receiveRequestV2 failed with invalid signature
- ✓ receiveRequestV2 with signature should not allow double spend (49ms)

Should check snts

- ✓ Should fail on burnSyntheticToken when synthesis paused
- ✓ Should fail on burnSyntheticToken with amount under threshold
- ✓ Should check burnSyntheticToken (43ms)

MetaBurn tests

- ✓ Should check metaBurn (76ms)
- ✓ Should check metaBurn without swap (53ms)

metaBurn negative tests

- ✓ Should fail on metaBurn when amount under threshold
- ✓ Should fail on metaUnsynthesize with synthetic tokens emergencyUnburn (83ms)

MetaSynthesize tests

- ✓ Should check metaSynthesize (130ms)
- ✓ Should check fail on metaSynthesize with token that has no synt representation (92ms)
- ✓ Should check metaSynthesize without final swap (105ms)
- ✓ Should check metaSynthesize without swaps (60ms)

metaSynthesize negative tests

- ✓ Should check metaMint call when tokens have been already synthesized (86ms)

- ✓ Should fail on amount under threshold during metaSynthesize

Upgradable

- ✓ Portal upgrade works (119ms)

Should check snts

- ✓ Should check that portal returns correct version

Should check pause/unpause in portal

- ✓ Shouldn't pause by anyone in portal
- ✓ Shouldn't unpause by anyone in portal
- ✓ Should check pause/unpause in portal

setMetaRouter()

- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ shouldn't allow to set zero address
- ✓ Should check metaRouter setting in portal

setWhitelistToken()

- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ should set by owner
- ✓ should set by owner

Should check synteization

- ✓ Should check sythesize req (55ms)
- ✓ Should fail on sythesize when paused
- ✓ Should fail on amount under threshold
- ✓ Should check fail on synthesizing token that is not in whitelist
- ✓ Should fail on synthesation token that has no synt representation (86ms)

Should check unsynthesize

- ✓ Should fail on unsynthesize by anyone
- ✓ Should fail on unsynthesize when paused (45ms)
- ✓ Should fail on double unsynthesize (59ms)
- ✓ Should check hard unsynthesize (45ms)

Revert burn request

sTestTokenBridging attached to 0x3A504b21A66022b58991DC8da9954ED188FFCc23

- ✓ Should check revertBurn (70ms)

sTestTokenBridging attached to 0x729c189387AEe5D732e13b6f889CDEcA624C44fe

- ✓ Should check revertBurn with zero revertable address (68ms)

revertBurn() negative tests

- ✓ should fail on revert burn when portal paused
- ✓ Should fail on revert burn when tokens are already transfered
- ✓ Should fail on revert burn when tx does not exist
- ✓ Should fail on revert burn when state does not open (61ms)
- ✓ Should fail on revert burn with not revertable address

Revert synthesize request

- ✓ Should check revert synthesize (64ms)

- ✓ Should check revert synthesize with zero address (66ms)

revertSynthesize() negative tests

- ✓ should fail on revert synthesize when synthesis paused
- ✓ Should fail on revert synthesize when tokens are already minted
- ✓ should fail on revert synthesize by not revertable address

Should check snts

- ✓ Should check revertSynthesize vulnerability (2 synthesis contracts on one chain) (75ms)

Test Upgradable

- ✓ BridgeV2 upgrade works (80ms)

Test invoking BridgeV2 via signature

Should check receiveRequestV2

- ✓ receiveRequestV2 succeed with valid signature (43ms)
- ✓ receiveRequestV2 failed with invalid signature
- ✓ receiveRequestV2 with signature should not allow double spend (57ms)

Should check snts

- ✓ Should fail on burnSyntheticToken when synthesis paused
- ✓ Should fail on burnSyntheticToken with amount under threshold
- ✓ Should check burnSyntheticToken

MetaBurn tests

- ✓ Should check metaBurn

metaBurn negative tests

- ✓ Should fail on metaBurn when amount under threshold

Should check snts

Should check metaMintSyntheticToken

- ✓ Should fail on meta mint by anyone
- ✓ Should fail on metaMint when paused
- ✓ Should fail on double mint (98ms)

supply of sTT for adr1 is 4989

- ✓ Should synt some sTT (126ms)

Should check snts

- ✓ Should check revert burn (43ms)
- ✓ Should fail on revert burn with not existed tx
- ✓ Should fail on revert burn call by anyone

Revert synthesize request

- ✓ Should check revert synthesize

revertSynthesize() negative tests

- ✓ should fail on revert synthesize when synthesis paused
- ✓ Should fail on revert synthesize when tokens are already minted

Upgradable

- ✓ Synthesis upgrade works (107ms)

Should check snts

- ✓ Should check version in synthesis

Should check mintSyntheticToken

- ✓ Should fail on mint by anyone
- ✓ Should fail on mint when paused
- ✓ Should fail on double mint
- ✓ Should synt some sTT

Should check pause/unpause in synthesis

- ✓ Shouldn't pause by anyone in synthesis
- ✓ Shouldn't unpause by anyone in synthesis
- ✓ Should check pause/unpause in synthesis

setMetaRouter()

- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ shouldn't allow to set zero address
- ✓ Should check metaRouter setting in synthesis

setTokenThreshold()

- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ Should check token threshold setting in synthesis

setFabric() negative tests

- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ Shouldn't allow to set fabric second time

Upgradable

- ✓ Synthesis upgrade works (106ms)

Should check snts

- ✓ Should check version in synthesis

Should check mintSyntheticToken

- ✓ Should fail on mint by anyone
- ✓ Should fail on mint when paused
- ✓ Should fail on double mint
- ✓ Should synt some sTT

Should check pause/unpause in synthesis

- ✓ Shouldn't pause by anyone in synthesis
- ✓ Shouldn't unpause by anyone in synthesis
- ✓ Should check pause/unpause in synthesis

setMetaRouter()

- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ shouldn't allow to set zero address
- ✓ Should check metaRouter setting in synthesis

setTokenThreshold()

- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ Should check token threshold setting in synthesis

setFabric() negative tests



- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ Shouldn't allow to set fabric second time

Native token syntesation test

- ✓ Should check syntesize req (49ms)

syntWithPermit() negative tests

- ✓ Should fail on amount under threshold during synthesizeWithPermit
- ✓ Should fail on synthesizeWithPermit when portal paused
- ✓ Should fail on synthesizeWithPermit with wrapper not in whitelist

Should check synthesation with permit

- ✓ Should check syntesize req (58ms)

syntWithPermit() negative tests

- ✓ Should fail on amount under threshold during synthesizeWithPermit
- ✓ Should fail on synthesizeWithPermit when portal paused
- ✓ Should fail on synthesizeWithPermit when portal paused

Timelock test

- ✓ Should check tx executing
- ✓ Should check setDelay
- ✓ Should check tx cancelling
- ✓ Should check setPendingAdmin
- ✓ Should check acceptAdmin

157 passing (1m)

| FILE                          | % STMTS      | % BRANCH     | % FUNCS     | % LINES     | Uncovered Lines    |
|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|
| MetaRouteStructs.sol          | 100          | 100          | 100         | 100         |                    |
| MetaRouteStructsSolana.sol    | 100          | 100          | 100         | 100         |                    |
| MetaRouterGateway.sol         | 100          | 50           | 100         | 100         |                    |
| MetaRouterV2.sol              | 100          | 96.88        | 100         | 100         |                    |
| MetaRouterV2Solana.sol        | 90           | 46.88        | 83.33       | 90.7        | 107,108,128,133    |
| Portal.sol                    | 98.8         | 94.74        | 100         | 98.9        | 581                |
| RelayRecipientUpgradeable.sol | 62.5         | 25           | 75          | 55.56       | 36,51,52,54        |
| SyntERC20.sol                 | 75           | 100          | 75          | 75          | 21                 |
| SyntFabric.sol                | 100          | 50           | 100         | 100         |                    |
| SyntFabricSolana.sol          | 100          | 50           | 100         | 100         |                    |
| Synthesis.sol                 | 98.51        | 96.67        | 100         | 98.65       | 358                |
| SynthesisSolana.sol           | 94.03        | 83.33        | 100         | 94.59       | 228,233,324,409    |
| Timelock.sol                  | 97.83        | 63.89        | 100         | 97.83       | 193                |
| BridgeV2.sol                  | 96.3         | 75           | 100         | 96.77       | 83                 |
| BridgeV2Solana.sol            | 90           | 62.5         | 93.33       | 91.43       | 86,181,182         |
| AdminableUpgradeable.sol      | 60           | 25           | 50          | 57.14       | 3,14,23            |
| Wrapper.sol                   | 42.86        | 16.67        | 66.67       | 40          | ...<br>46,55,56,58 |
| <b>All files</b>              | <b>93.75</b> | <b>74.41</b> | <b>94.2</b> | <b>93.7</b> |                    |

# CODE COVERAGE AND TEST RESULTS FOR ALL FILES

## Tests written by Zokyo Secured team

As part of our work assisting Symbiosis team in verifying the correctness of their contract code, our team was responsible for writing integration tests using Truffle testing framework.

Tests were based on the functionality of the code, as well as review of the Symbiosis contract requirements for details about issuance amounts and how the system handles these.

### Contract: RecipientUpgradeable

- ✓ check msg.sender as trusted forwarded
- ✓ check msg.data for trusted forwarded (213ms)
- ✓ check msg.data for non-trusted forwarded

### Contract: AdminUpgradeable

- ✓ should check set admin permission
- ✓ should fail set admin permission
- ✓ should fail only owner or admin
- ✓ should fail only owner or admin

### Contract: BridgeV2

- ✓ get current chainID
- ✓ check receiveRequestV2 (357ms)
- ✓ check set transmitter status
- ✓ transmit request v2
- ✓ check change mpc
- ✓ check mpc
- ✓ check withdraw (266ms)
- ✓ check receive request v2 signed (395ms)

### Contract: MetaRouterV2

- ✓ Should be able to swap
- ✓ Should meta mint swap (153ms)
- ✓ Should be able to meta route (103ms)
- ✓ Should be able to meta route 12 (183ms)
- ✓ metaRouteV2, empty swap call data, fail on relayer call with other side call data (324ms)
- ✓ metaRouterV2 fail first swapp (334ms)
- ✓ metaRouterV2 fail second swapp (338ms)
- ✓ Should meta mint swap, internal swap failed (324ms)
- ✓ Should meta mint swap, external swap failed (358ms)
- ✓ should call swap, external swap failed (318ms)
- ✓ should call swap, succeed (311ms)

### Contract: MetaRouterGateway

- ✓ Should be setup correctly
- ✓ Should be able to claim tokens (55ms)

### Contract: Portal

#### Initialization

- ✓ Portal upgrade works (259ms)

#### Should check unsynthesize

- ✓ Should fail on unsynthesize by anyone
- ✓ Should fail on unsynthesize when paused (45ms)
- ✓ Should fail on double unsynthesize (58ms)
- ✓ Should check hard unsynthesize (46ms)

#### pause() and unpause()

- ✓ Shouldn't pause by anyone in portal
- ✓ Shouldn't unpause by anyone in portal
- ✓ Should check pause/unpause in portal

#### should emit SynthesizeRequest

- ✓ Should fail with unauthorized token (312ms)
- ✓ Should fail with amount under threshold (545ms)
- ✓ Should check synthesize req (584ms)
- ✓ Should check synthesize req revertible address is 0x0 (577ms)
- ✓ Should revert with unauthorized token address
- ✓ Should revert with lower token threshold
- ✓ Should revert when paused

#### setMetaRouter()

- ✓ Should not allow non-owner account to change metarouter
- ✓ Should not allow zero account to be set as metarouter
- ✓ Should check metaRouter setting in portal

#### setWhitelistToken()

- ✓ shouldn't allow to set by anyone
- ✓ should set by owner
- ✓ Should return correct portal version

#### synthesizeNative

- ✓ Should revert with uninitialized token

#### synthesizeNative

- ✓ Should revert when paused

#### synthesizeWithPermit

sTestToken attached to 0x2877c5d83Ac103177bA375f71AE5371d3808B175

- ✓ revert on unauthorized token

sTestToken attached to 0xBA90c4D3F1299E9fe744A9394CAB1E44DA001F0b

- ✓ Should reverts with Symb: amount under threshold

sTestToken attached to 0x57E23B39AB72daD0A342EaBcc9df734518A64a2

- ✓ Should check synthesize req (581ms)

syntWithPermit() negative tests

sTestToken attached to 0x5034662844Aa4DE52aC210F9e215b6fa93d66845

- ✓ Should fail on amount under threshold during synthesizeWithPermit

sTestToken attached to 0x30760501864c379788FD6A303fb7b9Cf391fE5De

- ✓ Should fail on synthesizeWithPermit when portal paused

sTestToken attached to 0xf1d8ac14dB1C9c1Ef05bdd6D469121cc7a43dC15

- ✓ Should fail on synthesizeWithPermit when portal paused

revertSynthesize()

- ✓ Should revert with Symb: caller is not the bridge
- ✓ Should revert if paused
- ✓ Should successfully revert synthesize (259ms)

metaUnsynthesize

- ✓ Reverts with Symb: caller is not the bridge (1050ms)
- ✓ reverts with BridgeV2: call failed
- ✓ Should revert with Symb: synthetic tokens emergencyUnburn (802ms)
- ✓ should have final swap calldata equal 0 and return (809ms)
- ✓ should have final swap calldata bigger then 0 and swap (823ms)

metaSynthesize

- ✓ Should return correct request count (41ms)
- ✓ Should fail unauthorized token (344ms)
- ✓ Should fail amount under threshold (585ms)
- ✓ Should use chain2Address as revertable address if addressS(0) parsed (39ms)

revertBurnRequest

- ✓ should revert with Symb: Real tokens already transfered (70ms)
- ✓ should fail on revert burn when portal paused
- ✓ Should fail on revert burn when tx does not exist
- ✓ Should check revertBurnRequest successfull with event emitting
- ✓ Should fail on revert burn with not revertable address

synthesizeNative

- ✓ Should revert when paused
- ✓ Should revert with authorised token
- ✓ Symb: amount under threshold
- ✓ Should have correct balance in wrapper contract (42ms)
- ✓ Should emit sendSynthesizeRequest with correct args (40ms)

initialize

- ✓ Should initialize with whitelisted token different from 0x0 (137ms)

#### **Contract: SyntERC20**

- ✓ Should be setup correctly
- ✓ Should be able to mint from only owner account

BigNumber { value: "50" }

- ✓ Should be able to burn from only owner account

#### **Contract: SyntFabric**

- ✓ Should be setup correctly
- ✓ Should be able to set representation
- ✓ Should be able to get synt representation
- ✓ Should be able to get real representation
- ✓ Should be able to get syn representation by key
- ✓ Should be able mint synt tokens (49ms)
- ✓ Should be able to burn synt tokens (56ms)

#### **Contract: Synthesis**

- ✓ Should be setup correctly
- ✓ Should be able to get version recipient
- ✓ Should be able to be paused
- ✓ Should be able to be unpaused
- ✓ Should be able to be set Meta Router
- ✓ Should be able to be set fabric
- ✓ Should be able to be set token threshold
- ✓ Should be able to be able to mint synt token (114ms)
- ✓ Should be able to be able to revert synt Token (41ms)
- ✓ Should be able to be able to burn synt token (111ms)
- ✓ Should be able to be able to burn synt token with ADDRESS ZERO as revertable address (88ms)
- ✓ Should be able to be able to meta mint synt token (98ms)
- ✓ Should be able to be able to meta mint synt token with swap tokens (213ms)
- ✓ Should be able to be able to meta burn (152ms)
- ✓ Should be able to be able to meta burn with ADDRESS ZERO as revertable address (150ms)
- ✓ it should be able to revert burn (132ms)

#### **Contract: TimeLock**

- ✓ check constructor requires
- ✓ get que tx check
- ✓ should call setDelay (50ms)
- ✓ accept admin
- ✓ call setPendingAdmin
- ✓ queue transaction
- ✓ cancel transaction
- ✓ execute transaction (84ms)

#### **Contract: Wrapper**

- ✓ shout deposit ether, not as trusted forwarder
- ✓ shout deposit ether, as trusted forwarder
- ✓ should withdraw ether, fail
- ✓ should withdraw ether, fail
- ✓ check \_msgData as trusted forwarder
- ✓ check \_msgData, as not trusted forwarder

120 passing (2m)

| FILE                         | % STMTS      | % BRANCH     | % FUNCS    | % LINES      | Uncovered Lines |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-----------------|
| MetaRouteStructs.sol         | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| MetaRouterGateway.sol        | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| MetaRouterV2.sol             | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| Portal.sol                   | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| RelayRecipientUpgradable.sol | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| SyntERC20.sol                | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| SyntFabric.sol               | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| Synthesis.sol                | 100          | 96.67        | 100        | 100          |                 |
| Timelock.sol                 | 97.96        | 86.11        | 100        | 97.96        | 194             |
| BridgeV2.sol                 | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| AdminableUpgradeable.sol     | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| Wrapper.sol                  | 100          | 100          | 100        | 100          |                 |
| <b>All files</b>             | <b>99.69</b> | <b>96.55</b> | <b>100</b> | <b>99,71</b> |                 |

We are grateful to have been given the opportunity to work with the Symbiosis team.

**The statements made in this document should not be interpreted as investment or legal advice, nor should its authors be held accountable for decisions made based on them.**

Zokyo's Security Team recommends that the Symbiosis team put in place a bug bounty program to encourage further analysis of the smart contract by third parties.

**ZOKYO.**